# Data Repositories The answer that actually came with a question

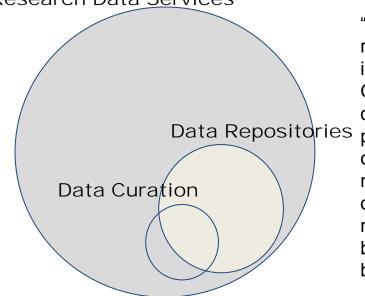
# Lisa Johnston

Research Data Management/Curation Lead, University of Minnesota



# What are data repositories?





"A repository (also referred to as a data repository or digital data repository) is a **searchable** and **queryable** interfacing entity that is able to store, manage, maintain and curate Data/Digital Objects. A repository is a **managed** location (destination, directory or 'bucket') where digital data objects are registered, permanently stored, made **accessible** and **retrievable**, and curated. Repositories preserve, manage, and provide access to many types of digital material in a variety of formats. Materials in online repositories are **curated** to enable search, discovery, and reuse. There must be sufficient control for the digital material to be authentic, reliable, accessible and usable on a continuing basis. (p3, footnote 2)."



# Why are data repositories useful?



- Governments have open data initiatives
  - Democratize research results
  - Release the potential of valuable/\$\$ data
- Federal/private funders increasingly require data sharing
  - Public access
  - Return on \$\$ investment ⇒ do new research
- Journals have data sharing policies
  - Increase transparency
  - Facilitate reproducibility
- Researcher/disciplinary culture shift in digital age
  - Ease of sharing ⇒ greater potential for reuse
  - Citation impact, reputation building



## **Disciplinary Data Repositories**







CERN OpenData: CMS data



And 1516 more listings at <a href="http://www.re3data.org/">http://www.re3data.org/</a>



# **General Data Repositories**









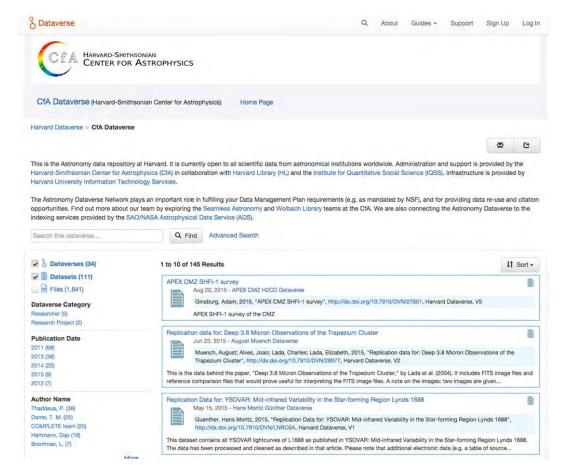


http://openICPSR.org



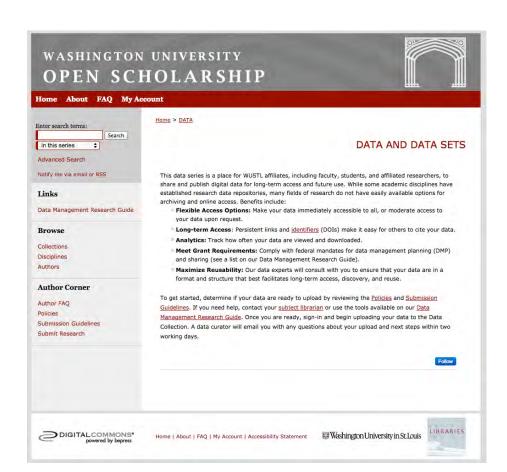
## **Institutional Data Repositories**

- Dataverse
- Digital Commons
- DSpace
- EPrints
- Fedora
- HubZero
- Hydra
- Islandora



# **Institutional Data Repositories**

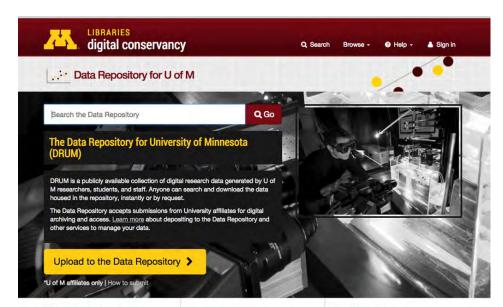
- Dataverse
- Digital Commons
- DSpace
- EPrints
- Fedora
- HubZero
- Hydra
- Islandora



## **Institutional Data Repositories**

# Running...

- Dataverse
- Digital Commons
- DSpace
- EPrints
- Fedora
- HubZero
- Hydra
- Islandora



### How to Upload

#### 1. Prepare Data

Data should be free of identifying or sensitive information and include adequate documentation. Not sure? Contact us for help!

#### 2. Upload

Have your files ready (up to 2GB each) and use the upload form to fill out metadata about your data.

#### **Features**

#### % Flexible Access Options

Choose to make your data immediately accessible to everyone, or moderate access to your data upon request.

#### Meet Grant Requirements

Comply with federal mandates for data management planning (DMP) and sharing. Read more.

#### **Our Services**

#### Data Management Plan Assistance

We offer personalized assistance for drafting your next grant's Data Management Plan. Contact us for assistance during your planning process.

#### Metadata Consultation

We can help structure your data using disciplinary best practices to ensure the best

## **Institutional Data Repositories**

# Running...

- Dataverse
- Digital Commons
- DSpace
- EPrints
- Fedora
- HubZero
- Hydra
- Islandora

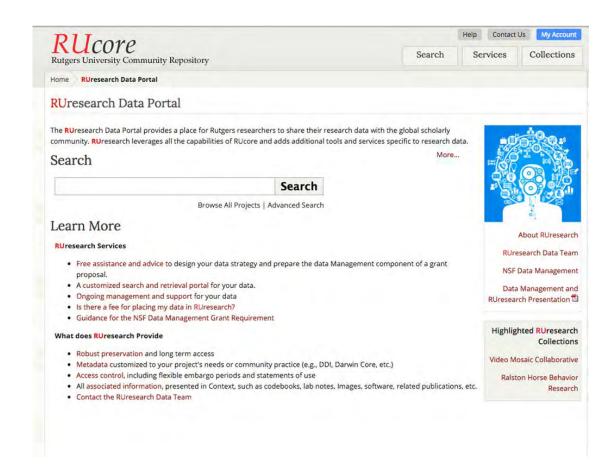


University of Bath Research Data Archive is powered by EPnints 3 which is developed by the School of Electronics and Computer Science at the University of Southampton, More information and software credits

eprints

## **Institutional Data Repositories**

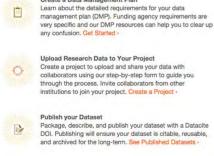
- Dataverse
- Digital Commons
- DSpace
- EPrints
- Fedora
- HubZero
- Hydra
- Islandora

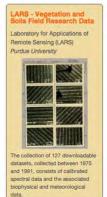


# **Institutional Data Repositories**

- Dataverse
- Digital Commons
- DSpace
- EPrints
- Fedora
- HubZero
- Hydra
- Islandora



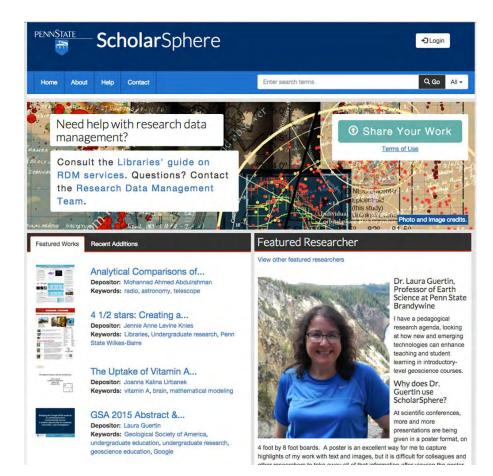






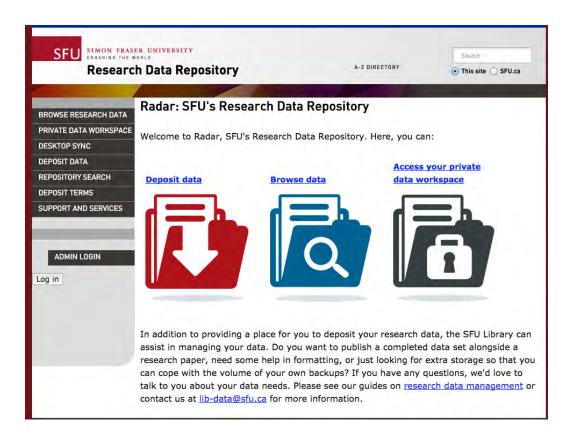
# **Institutional Data Repositories**

- Dataverse
- Digital Commons
- DSpace
- EPrints
- Fedora
- HubZero
- Hydra
- Islandora

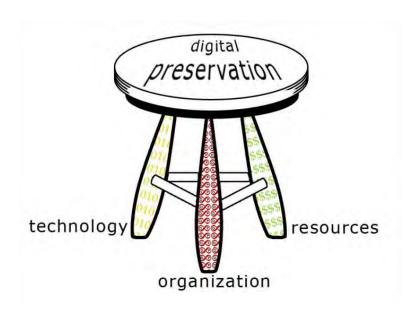


## **Institutional Data Repositories**

- Dataverse
- Digital Commons
- DSpace
- EPrints
- Fedora
- HubZero
- Hydra
- Islandora



## **Blueprint for Institutional Data Repositories**

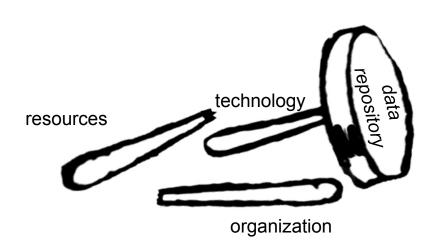


Nancy McGovern's Three-Legged Stool of building an organization's digital preservation program...

- technological infrastructure
- organizational infrastructure
- resources framework



# **Blueprint for Institutional Data Repositories**



Lisa's three-legged stool for building a data repository (basically the same...)

- technological infrastructure
- organizational infrastructure
- resources framework



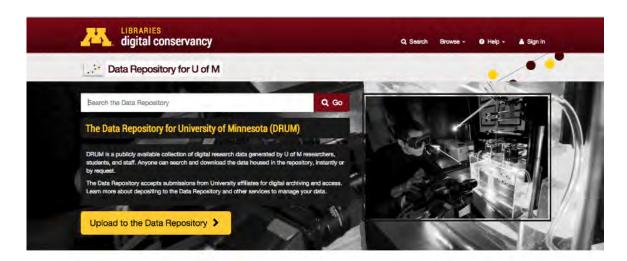
# **DRUM**

# http://z.umn.edu/drum

## Launched Nov 2014

Available to U of M researchers and provides:

- Open access
- Curation services
- Permanent identifiers (DOI)
- Flexible Licenses
- File download analytics
- Preservation



#### How to Upload

#### 1. Prepare Data

Data should be free of identifying or sensitive information and include adequate documentation. Not sure? Contact us for help!

#### 2. Upload

Have your files ready (up to 2GB each) and use the upload form to fill out metadata about your data

#### 3. Curatorial Review

Our data experts will consult with you to ensure that your data is in a format and structure that best facilitates long-term access, discovery, and reuse.

DRUM Policies

#### **Features**

#### % Flexible Access Options

Choose to make your data immediately accessible to everyone, or moderate access to your data upon request.

#### Meet Grant Requirements

Comply with federal mangates for data management planning (DMP) and sharing. Read more

#### Maximize Reuseability

Our data experts will consult with you to ensure that your data is in a format and structure that best facilitates longterm access, discovery and reuse

About DRUM

#### **Our Services**

#### Data Management Plan Assistance

We offer personalize assistance for drafting your next grant's Data Management Plan. Contact us for assistance during your planning process.

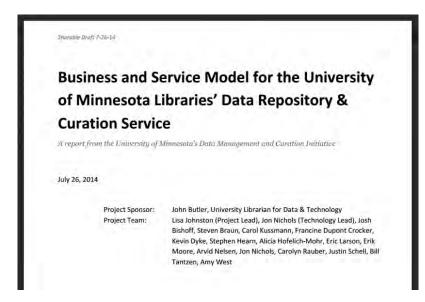
#### Metadata Consultation

Structure your data using technological best practices to ensure the best longevity of your data.

#### Training and Workshops

The library offers free drop-in workshops on data management best practices periodically throughout the year.

Library Data Services



- Libraries DM+C Initiative 2014-2015 with dedicated resources and a 19-person team
  - Business model
  - Policies
  - Services
- Existing libraries digital preservation framework
- Campus: New research data management policy
- Marketing: Official launch in March 2015



## **Organizational Infrastructure**

# DRUM Policies and Terms of Use

Housed within the University of Minnesota Digital Conservancy, the Data Repository for U of M (DRUM) is subject to the <u>policies of the Digital</u>
<u>Conservancy</u> and, in addition, include the following. Note: Policies and Terms are subject to change.

#### Policies related to DEPOSIT of Materials in DRUM

- Data Collection Policy
- End-user Access Policy
- Preservation Policy
- Deposit License

#### Policies related to USE of Materials Available in DRUM

- Terms of Use
- End-user Access Policy

- Libraries DM+C Initiative 2014-2015 with dedicated resources and a 19-person team
  - Business model
  - Policies
  - Services
- Existing libraries digital preservation framework
- Campus: New research data management policy
- Marketing: Official launch in March 2015





- Libraries DM+C Initiative 2014-2015 with dedicated resources and a 19-person team
  - Business model
  - Policies
  - Services
- Existing libraries digital preservation framework
- Campus: New research data management policy
- Marketing: Official launch in March 2015





- Libraries DM+C Initiative 2014-2015 with dedicated resources and a 19-person team
  - Business model
  - Policies
  - Services
- Existing libraries digital preservation framework
- Campus: New research data management policy
- Marketing: Official launch in March 2015





- Libraries DM+C Initiative 2014-2015 with dedicated resources and a 19-person team
  - o Business model
  - Policies
  - Services
- Existing libraries digital preservation framework
- Campus: New research data management policy
- Marketing: Official launch in March 2015

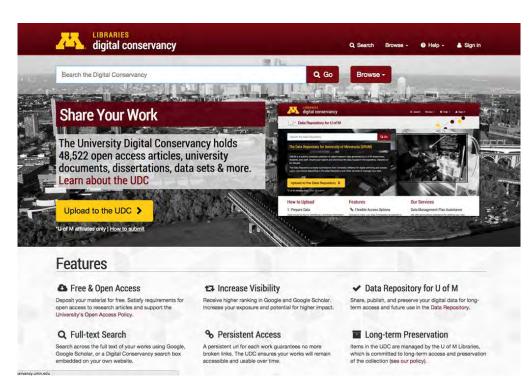




- Libraries DM+C Initiative 2014-2015 with dedicated resources and a 19-person team
  - Business model
  - Policies
  - Services
- Existing libraries digital preservation framework
- Campus: New research data management policy
- Marketing: Official launch in March 2015

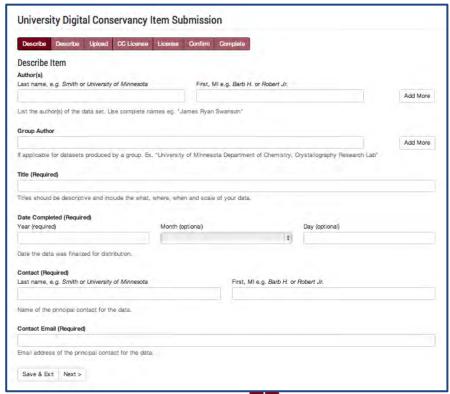


- DRUM part of existing IR (DSpace):
  - Metadata schema
  - Collection home page
  - Record view
- Meet federal funding requirements
- Curation procedures
  - Sensitive Data
  - Readme Template
  - Transform File Formats



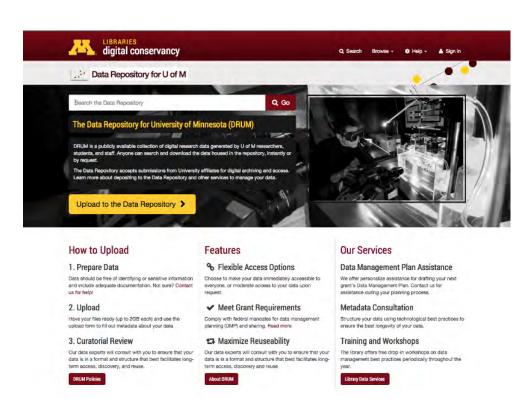


- DRUM part of existing IR (DSpace):
  - Metadata schema
  - Collection home page
  - Record view
- Meet federal funding requirements
- Curation procedures
  - Sensitive Data
  - Readme Template
  - Transform File Formats





- DRUM part of existing IR (DSpace):
  - Metadata schema
  - Collection home page
  - Record view
- Meet federal funding requirements
- Curation procedures
  - Sensitive Data
  - Readme Template
  - Transform File Formats





- DRUM part of existing IR (DSpace):
  - Metadata schema
  - Collection home page
  - Record view
- Meet federal funding requirements
- Curation procedures
  - Sensitive Data
  - Readme Template
  - Transform File Formats





## **Technical Infrastructure**

- DRUM part of existing IR (DSpace):
  - Metadata schema
  - Collection home page
  - Record view
- Meet federal funding requirements
- Curation procedures
  - Sensitive Data
  - Readme Template
  - Transform File Formats

## Resources and Examples

The Libraries have organized the following resources that may be useful for you as you write your DMP:

- UMN DMP template (google doc): a template you can use to begin writing your DMP
- Data Manage ant Checklist (two page pdf)
- Boilerplate at you can use in your DMP and project proposal:

or ser ition plan will be used to store and make publicly accessible the data by on the life of the project. The data will be deposited into the Data Repository for the Univ repository is an open access platform for dissertation and archiving of university copies, one local to each of the two geographically separat Data Centers. The local Isilon cluster stores the data in such a wall the survive the loss of any two disks or any one node of the cluster. Within .... hours of the initial write, data replication to the 2nd Isilon cluster commences. The 2nd cluster employs the same protections as the local cluster, and both verify with a checksum procedure that data has not altered on write. In addition, DRUM provides long-term preservation of digital data files for at least 10 years using services such as migration (limited format types), secure backup, bit-level checksums, and maintains a persistent DOIs for data sets, facilitating data citations. In accordance to DRUM policies, the (deidentified, if applicable) data will be accompanied by the appropriate documentation, metadata, and code to facilitate reuse and provide the potential for interoperability with similar data sets.



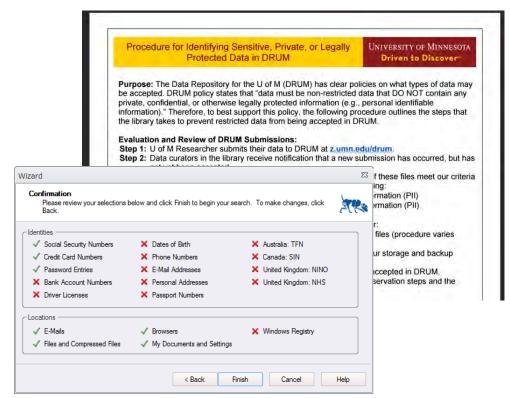
## **Technical Infrastructure**

- DRUM part of existing IR (DSpace):
  - Metadata schema
  - Collection home page
  - Record view
- Meet federal funding requirements
- Curation procedures
  - Sensitive Data
  - Readme Template
  - Transform File Formats

Submission under curatorial review



- DRUM part of existing IR (DSpace):
  - Metadata schema
  - Collection home page
  - Record view
- Meet federal funding requirements
- Curation procedures
  - Sensitive Data
  - Readme Template
  - Transform File Formats





## **Technical Infrastructure**

- DRUM part of existing IR (DSpace):
  - Metadata schema
  - Collection home page
  - Record view
- Meet federal funding requirements
- Curation procedures
  - Sensitive Data
  - Readme Template
  - Transform File Formats

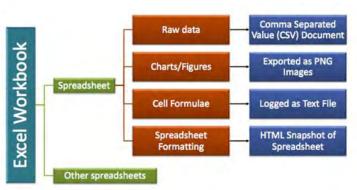
This readme.txt file was generated on <YYYYMMDD> by <Name> GENERAL INFORMATION 1. Title of Dataset: 2. File Information: A. Filename: B. Short description: C. Filename: D. Short description E. Filename: F. Short description: G. If data set includes multiple files related to one another, include relationship here: 3. Principal Investigator Contact Information A. Name: B. Institution: C. Address: D. Email: 4. Associate or Co-investigator Contact Information A. Name: B. Institution: C. Address: D. Email:



## **Technical Infrastructure**

- DRUM part of existing IR (DSpace):
  - Metadata schema
  - Collection home page
  - Record view
- Meet federal funding requirements
- Curation procedures
  - Sensitive Data
  - Readme Template
  - Transform File Formats

## **Excel Archival Tool**

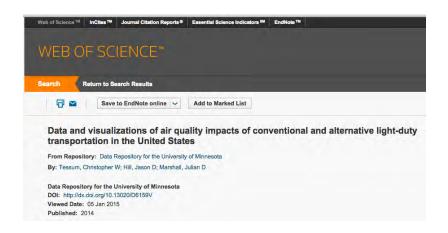


File View/Open	Description
Data For Gamma-toxin.xlsx	Experiment Data Readings
Archived_Data_for_Gamma_Toxin.zip	Archival Version of Data for Gamma-toxin.xlsx
Combined Figures.pzf	Data Analysis and Figures in Prism
Combined_Figures.xml	Archival Version of Combined Figures.pzf



## **Resources Infrastructure**





- Funding for DataCite DOIs
- Staffing Model
- Training for new curation staff



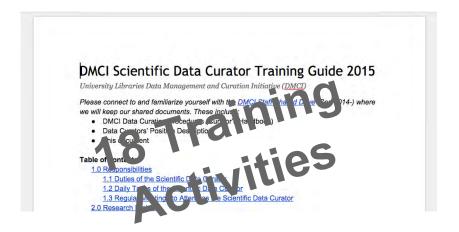
## **Resources Infrastructure**



- Funding for DataCite DOIs
- Staffing Model
- Training for new curation staff



## **Resources Infrastructure**



- Funding for DataCite DOIs
- Staffing Model
- Training for new curation staff



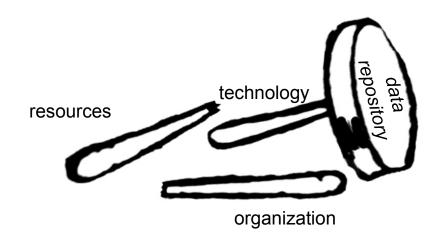
# Conclusions



- Greater exposure of library services on campus
- Data repositories open up new conversations and opportunities (e.g., big data, campus networks, policies)
- Rewarding work to partner with researchers to publish their data sets.



# **Thanks and Questions**



Keep building those stools...

